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# CS 127 - CS 237 and CS 238 Powder Pumps

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### 1. Warning



WARNING : Connect the suction plunger to the ground by contact on the body (conductive plastic) equipped with its seal (conductive) and/or use conductive hoses for the air supply which must themselves be connected to the ground.

#### 1.1. Marking



### 2. Description

The suction plunger piston (powder pump) is a drive-effect pump :

1	Injection airdrives
2	Dilution air
3	Powder transport tube



### 3. General characteristics

#### 3.1. Pneumatical characteristics

To ensure a correct running of the equipment, the following pneumatical characteristics are required according to the NF ISO 8573-1 standard :

Maximum dew point at 6 bar (90 psi)	class 4 : + 3 °C (38 °F)
Maximum granulometry of solid polluting agents	class 3 : 5 µm.
Maximum oil concentration	class 1 : 0,01 mg / m <sub>0</sub> <sup>3</sup> *
Maximum concentration of solid polluant agents	class 3 : 5 mg / m <sub>0</sub> <sup>3</sup> *

\* : values are given for a temperature of 20 °C (68 °F), at the 1013 mbar atmospheric pressure.

#### 3.2. Indicative flow characteristics

The CS 127 powder pump is connected to an projector or to a powdering gun.

3.2.1. Powder flow with a Dia. 11 mm tube

With an int Dia. 11 mm powder transport tube and dilution air adjusted as advised <u>see § 8 page 6</u>, characteristics are the following, according to the length of the tube:

A	Injection air flow $(m_0^{3/h})$
В	Powder flow (g/min)
С	Injection air pressure (bar)
D	Transport tube length : 10 m
E	Transport tube length : 8 m
F	Transport tube length : 6 m
G	Transport tube length : 4 m

 $m_o^3/h$  : volumic flow at atmospheric pressure and at 20 °C (68 °F).



3.2.2. Powder flow with a Dia. 12 mm tube

With an int Dia. 12 mm powder transport tube and dilution air adjusted as advised, see § 8 page 6, characteristics are the following, according to the length of the tube:

A	Injection air flow $(m_0^{3/h})$
В	Powder flow (g/min)
С	Injection air pressure (bar)
D	Transport tube length : 10 m
E	Transport tube length : 8 m
F	Transport tube length : 6 m
G	Transport tube length : 4 m

2,4 0 3,6 4,8 6 G 700 F 600 Е 500 D 400 В 300 200 100 **DES00772** 0 2 C 4 0 3

A

 $^{*}$  m<sub>o</sub>  $^{3}/h$  : volumic flow at atmospheric pressure and at 20 °C (68 °F).

WARNING : The maximum lengths of powder transport tube advised are the following:

- 10 m for a Dia. 11 mm tube

- 15 m for a Dia. 12 mm tube

Injection air pressure should not be over 3 bar in order to prevent from a too early wear.

### 4. Diagrams

Not applicable.

### 5. Working characteristics

The powder pump is a drive-effect pump; a high-speed blast of air (powered in [1] - called "injection" airdrives the fluidized powder to the projector by a powder transport tube [3]. To ensure the regularity of low flow rates, additional air called "dilution" air can be added in the powder pump (in [2]).

The flow of powder provided by the powder pump varies with:

- the pressure of the "injection" air,
- the pressure of the "dilution" air,
- the length and the diameter of the powder transport tube,
- the height of the powder in the tank.
- Venturi wear



### 6. Tools

Not specific tools required.

### 7. Equipment installation

Install the powder pumpr as per the following:

- As near as possible from the projector or the gun.
- Respecting significant curves of the powder transport tube.

### 8. Powder pump adjustment

Actions listed here below give the following results:

Action	Result
Injection air pressure increases	Powder flow increases
Dilution air pressure increases	Powder flow decreases
Powder transport tube length increases	Powder flow decreases
Powder transport tube diameter increases	Powder flow increases
Height of the powder in the tank increases	Powder flow increases

### 9. Maintenance



The maintenance schedule indicated below is a rough guide. As the SAMES equipment is used, the user should draw up his own maintenance schedule.

To begin with we recommend the following maintenance schedule:



WARNING : In order to avoid the powder rinsing up to the control valve, the "injection" air tubes and the "dilution" air tubes must be disconnected before cleaning the powder pump.

Maintenance frequency	Action		
	Change the powder pump "venturi" ejector, clean if necessary.		
Between 40 and 60 hours of work	Check that the powder pump injector is clean. If it is dirty, clean it.		
Between 150 and 300 hours of work (or more).	Change the powder pump injector.		
	Change powder pump porous washer.		

#### 9.1. Dismantling the «venturi» ejector

- Unscrew the powder output nozzle (1)
- Remove the porous ring (2)
- Remove the «venturi» ejector (3).

#### 9.2. Re-assembly of the «venturi» ejector

- Put the "venturi" ejector (3) in the pump body.
- Screw the powder output nozzle (1).

Check the state of the O-ring (4). Replace it if necessary. It is essential to check that the O-ring (4) is in place



#### 9.3. Dismantling the air injector

- Unscrew fitting (8).
- Remove the air injector (7).

#### 9.4. Re-assembly of the air injector

- Put the air injector (7) in the pump body.
- Screw the fitting (8) back in place.



WARNING : Check of air injector, which should not be expanded, air outlet opening must be perfectly concentric.

### 10. Troubleshooting

Symptoms	Probable causes	Remedies
	Insufficient "injection" air flow.	<u>see § 3.2 page 5</u>
	Insufficient air flow from the compressed air system.	<u>see § 3.2 page 5</u>
	The powder transport tube is blocked.	Clean the powder transport tube with compressed air.
The powder does not come out of the gun.	The powder pump is not correctly connected to its support.	Put the powder pump properly into place by pushing it to the bottom of its support.
	The powder pump is not correctly connected to its support.	Put the powder pump properly into place by pushing it to the bottom of its support.
	The gun is not correctly adjusted, "dilution" air flow is too high.	Reduce dilution air flow.
	The powder pump "venturi" ejector is worn out.	Change "venturi" ejector.
The powder comes out in an insufficient quantity.	The powder transport tube is partially blocked.	Clean the powder transport tube with compressed air.
	The powder transport tube is not properly adapted.	Increase the diameter and shorten the length of the pow- der transport hose (e.g. 3m, Dia. 11 mm).
	The flow of the "dilution" air is too high or not high enough.	Adjust the flow of the "dilution" air. Clean the porous ring (refer to chapter 5).
Irregular powder pattern	Worn parts of the CS 237	Change worn parts (injector, venturi ejector, porous ring, seal washer) <u>see § 11.2.1 page</u> <u>11</u>
	Adjustment of the CS 237 not correct	see § 11.2.1 page 11

## 11. Spare parts

### 11.1. CS 127 powder pump

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Item	Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
1	1526400	CS 127 powder pump	1	1
2	1526398	CS 127 powder pump without tube	1	1
3	545192	Powder outlet end piece	1	1
4	444490	Porous ring	1	2
5	547880	Venturi ejector (gray)	1	10
5' 6	1407467 J2CTPC139	Venturi ejector (white)	1	1 10
7	F6RLCS367	O-ring Elbow fitting	1	10
8	544808	Air injector	1	5
9	F6RLUS199	Straight fitting	1	1
10	1526399	Powder pump tube with O-ring (11)	1	1
10'	1406209	Powder pump tube with O-ring (11) (option for PVV booth only)	1	1
11	J2CTPB253	O-ring	2	10
12	<u>see § 11.5</u> page 15	Powder hose	1	-
13	<u>see § 11.5</u> page 15	Powder hose (option for PVV booth only)	-	-
14	1406394	Powder hose tightening clamp (option for PVV booth only)	1	1

Nota: The tube (P/N: 1526399) must be cut at a length of 470 mm when the CSV 427 tank is used. Nota: The white venturi tube 1407467 is to be used in the case of high powder flows, or with low grain size particle average, or with powder with low impact fusion characteristics.

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### 11.2. CS 237 Powder pump



Item	Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
1	1526401	CS 237 powder pump	1	1
2	1526202	CS 237 powder pump without tube (see § 11.2.1 page 11)	1	1
3	1526203	CS 237 equipped powder pump tube (see § 11.2.2 page 12)	1	1



ltem	Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
1	1526202	CS 237 powder pump without tube	1	1
2	545192	Powder outlet end piece	1	1
3	444490	Porous ring	1	2
4	547880	Venturi ejector (gray)	1	10
4'	1407467	Venturi ejector (white)	1	1
5	J2CTPC139	O-ring	1	10
6	F6RLCS367	Elbow fitting	1	1
7	544808	Air injector	1	5
8	F6RLCS393	Elbow fitting	1	1
9	<u>see § 11.5</u> page 15	Powder hose	1	-
10	1406394	Powder hose tightening clamp (option for PVV booth)	1	1

Nota: The white venturi tube 1407467 is to be used in the case of high powder flows, or with low grain size particle average, or with powder with low impact fusion characteristics.

### 11.2.2. Equipped powder pump tube



Item	Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
	1526203	CS 237 powder pump tube	1	1
1	J2CTPB253	O-ring	2	10
2	F6RLGS296	Bulkhead union	1	1
3	1411688	Restrictor	1	1
4	U1CBBJ001	4/6 yellow hose	0,395	m
5	F3PPER119	Fitting	1	1
6	1411649	Fluidisation and suction head	1	1
7	1411648	Fluidisation washer	1	1
8	1411651	Suction nozzle	1	1

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### 11.3. CS 238 Powder pump



ltem	Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
1	910008574	CS 238 powder pump	-	1
2	1526202	CS 237 powder pump without tube (see § 11.2.1 page 11)	1	1
3	910008659	CS 238 equipped powder pump tube (see § 11.3.1 page 14)	1	1

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### 11.3.1. CS 238 equipped powder pump tube



Item	Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
	910008659	CS 238 equipped powder pump tube	-	1
1	J2CTPB253	O-ring	2	10
2	F6RLCS367	Male fitting	1	1
3	900005739	Porous ring	1	1
4	1411651	Suction nozzle	1	1

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### 11.4. Maintenance set for CS 127 or CS 237 powder pumps

Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
1517824	Maintenance set included	1	1
444490	Porous ring	5	-
547880	Venturi ejector (gray)	20	-
544808	Air injector	5	-

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### 11.5. Powder hoses

Part number	Description	Qty	Sale unit
U1GMBS163	PU colorless powder hose, 10 mm for specific application	-	m
U1FGBA092	EAV colorless powder hose, 11 mm for manual application	-	50 m
U1FGBA034	EAV grey powder hose, 12 mm for automatic application	-	50 m